

Appendix 19

Pedestrian intercept survey template and summary of responses

Petersfield Pedestrian Survey 2018

The purpose of this survey is to understand how people travel into Petersfield, by which mode, for how long and the purpose of their visit. This information is being collected on behalf of the Town Council who are gathering an evidence base in advance of developing any of the objectives set out in the Petersfield Neighbourhood Plan 2015.

Q1.	<p>How did you travel here today?</p> <p>Car Bus Train Taxi Motorbike Bicycle Walking Other (please specify)</p>	(tick which is applicable)	
Q2.	<p>If you arrived by car, where did you park your car?</p> <p>The High Street The Square</p> <p>Central (Waitrose) Swan Street car park Castle Yard car park Festival Hall car park Rail Station car park Tesco car park/The Causeway Hospital car park The Avenue car park Love Lane car park Private car park</p> <p>Other (please specify)</p> <p>If you arrived by bike, where did you secure your bike.</p> <p>Please specify location</p>	(tick which is applicable)	
Q3.	<p>In total, how long will you spend in town today</p> <p>Less than 1 hour Between 1-3 hours More than 4 hours All day</p>	(tick which is applicable)	
Q4.	<p>What are the first 4 digits of your home postcode,</p>	<p>— — — —</p>	

Q5.	<p>What is the reason for your visit to Petersfield today?</p> <p>Food shopping Non food shopping Leisure activities Visit a bank/PO Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant Visit the Library Visit the Museum Take a child to school Visit the GP or hospital Live in the town Other – please state</p>	(tick which is applicable)	
Q6.	<p>Would any measure improve your journey to, or within the town encouraging you to visit the town more frequently or stay longer?</p> <p>Slower traffic speeds (currently 20pmh) More car parking More provision for cyclists Improved quality of place/landscape CCTV/perception of safety More facilities/shops/services Better signage Street lighting Seating in public places Wider pavements</p> <p>Do you have any other comments on travel to or within the town centre?</p> <p>Prompt if required Air quality Noise Safety Environment Social behaviour</p> <p>a</p>	(tick which is applicable)	

Q7	Sex (not mandatory) Male Female Prefer not to answer	(tick which is applicable)	
Q8	Could you indicated which age band you are within? (not mandatory) 17 years old or under 18-24 years old 25-34 years old 35-44 years old 45-54 years old 55-64 years old 65-74 years old 75 years or older	(tick which is applicable)	

Intelligent Data Collection Limited Petersfield Car Park Survey

Client: Hampshire County Council
Project Number: ID03875
Location: Petersfield
Survey Type: Census
Dates of Survey: 09.05.2018 & 12.05.2018

Quality Assurance and Issue Record

Quality Assurance

Revision	Rev A			
Date	04.06.2018			
Prepared by	Matthew Mills			
Signature				
Checked by	Luke Martin			
Signature				
Project Director	Paul O'Neill			
Signature				
Project Number	ID03875			
File Ref	ID03875 Petersfield Car Park Survey - Interviews - 09.05.2018 & 12.05.2018			

Issue Sheet

Issued to	Date			
	05.06.2018			
Leon Manley	E-mail			

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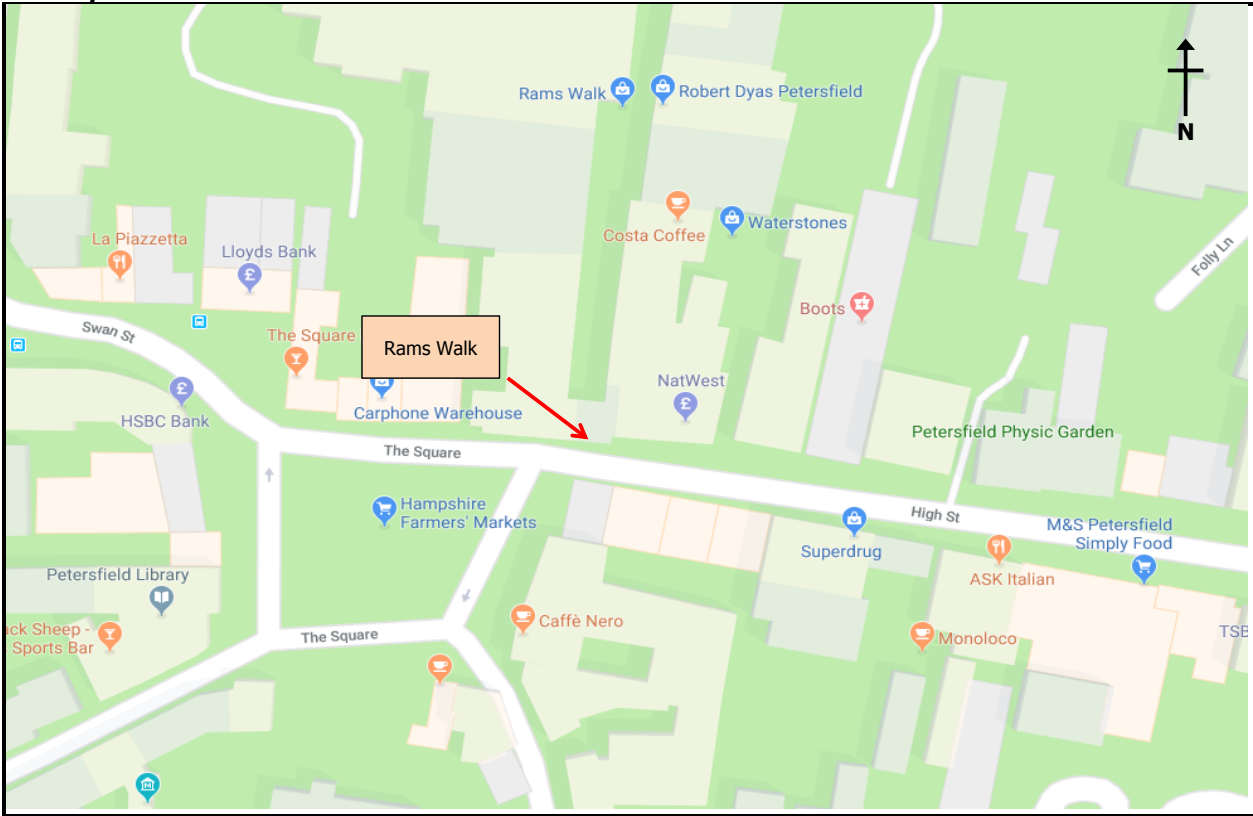
Location Plan
Questionnaire Survey

Intelligent Data Collection Limited



Client: Hampshire County Council
Project Number: ID03875
Location: Petersfield
Survey Type: Census
Dates of Survey: 09.05.2018 & 12.05.2018

Site Layout



Additional Notes (Factors which may impact on survey results such as accidents, roadworks, special events):

Survey Date	Q1. How did you travel here today?	Q2. If you arrived by car, where did you park your car?	Comments	If you arrived by Bike, where did you Secure your Bike?	Q3. In total, how long will you spend in town today?	Q4. What are the first 4 digits of your home postcode?	Q5. What is the reason for your visit to Petersfield today?				Comments	Q6. Would any measure improve your journey to or within the town encouraging you to visit the town more frequently or stay longer?	Do you have any other comments on travel to or within the town centre?	Q7. Sex	Q8. Could you indicated which age band you are within? (not mandatory)
09-May	Walking	N/A			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Lifestyle activities				Market			Female	18-24 years old
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	GU11	Visit a bank/ PO				Market			Female	35 years or older
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU13	Food Shopping				Market			Female	65-74 years old
09-May	Bus	N/A			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant		Market			Male	65-74 years old
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant				Male	35 years or older
09-May	Car	Swan Street car park			All day	GU12	Other - please state				Work	Setting in public places		Female	35-44 years old
09-May	Walking	N/A			Between 1-3 hours	GU11	Food Shopping				Appointment			Female	35 years or older
09-May	Walking	N/A			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Other - please state				Dentist visit			Female	65-74 years old
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO		Market	Setting in public places		Male	65-74 years old
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	PO9	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit the Library		Market	Setting in public places		Female	45-54 years old
09-May	Walking	N/A			All day	GU12	Live in the town				Setting in public places			Female	35 years or older
09-May	Walking	N/A			Between 1-3 hours	GU11	Other - please state				Market	Setting in public places		Female	35 years or older
09-May	Walking	N/A			Between 1-3 hours	GU11	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit the Library	Live in the town				Female	65-74 years old
09-May	Car	Other (Please Specify)	On the street		Less than 1 hour	GU12	Food Shopping	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant			Market	More car parking		Female	35-44 years old
09-May	Walking	N/A			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO		Market			Female	35 years or older
09-May	Walking	N/A			Less than 1 hour	GU11	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO		Market	More car parking		Female	35 years or older
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Visit a bank/ PO				Market	Stop Pavement parking		Female	35 years or older
09-May	Car	Other (Please Specify)	On the street		Less than 1 hour	GU12	Visit a bank/ PO				Market	More car parking		Female	35-44 years old
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Live in the town		Market			Male	35-44 years old
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	GU10	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO		Market	Maybe a few more fashion chain stores		Female	35-44 years old
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Live in the town		Market	Need a proper crossing by Rams walk		Male	35 years or older
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Lifestyle activities		Market	Need a proper road crossing		Female	35 years or older
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	GU10	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO		Market	Street parking needs to be restricted		Female	45-54 years old
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Market			Female	35 years or older
09-May	Bus	N/A			Less than 1 hour	PO9	Other - please state				Market	More places to do shopping		Female	65-74 years old
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO			Market	Optician market		Female	65-74 years old
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit the Library		Market			Female	35 years or older
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Other - please state		Market	More car parking		Female	35 years or older
09-May	Walking	N/A			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping				Market			Male	35 years or older
09-May	Walking	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU11	Lifestyle activities	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant			Market			Male	35-44 years old
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU13	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit the Library		Market			Female	35 years or older
09-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	PO9	Non food shopping	Lifestyle activities	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Swan Street car park			Between 1-3 hours	GU13	Lifestyle activities	Visit a bank/ PO			Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Swan Street car park			Between 1-3 hours	GU13	Lifestyle activities	Visit a bank/ PO			Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Teuchie car park (The Leisureway)			Between 1-3 hours	PO9	Non food shopping	Lifestyle activities	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Other - please state	Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Walking	N/A			Less than 1 hour	GU11	Food Shopping				Market			Female	65-74 years old
12-May	Walking	N/A			All day	GU12	Food Shopping				Market	Setting in public places		Male	55-64 years old
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU11	Lifestyle activities	Visit a bank/ PO	Other - please state		Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Walking	N/A			Between 1-3 hours	GU11	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Live in the town	Market			Male	35-44 years old
12-May	Walking	N/A			Between 1-3 hours	GU11	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant		Market			Male	35-44 years old
12-May	Walking	N/A			On walking by Watson	GU11	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant		Market			Male	35-44 years old
12-May	Car	Festival Hall car park			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Other - please state				Visit Printers			Female	35-44 years old
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping			Market			Female	35-44 years old
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU11	Lifestyle activities	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant		Market	More car parking		Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU10	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Market			Female	35-44 years old
12-May	Car	Festival Hall car park			Between 1-3 hours	PO9	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Lifestyle activities		Market			Female	35-44 years old
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Other - please state	Market			Female	65-74 years old
12-May	Car	Other (Please Specify)	Market & Spencer		Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Other - please state	Market			Female	65-74 years old
12-May	Car	Other (Please Specify)	Market & Spencer		Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Lifestyle activities		Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Walking	N/A			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Other (Please Specify)	Largest street		Less than 1 hour	GU12	Non food shopping	Lifestyle activities	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Market			Male	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			More than 4 hours	E10	Other - please state				Market	More pedestrian and more tables		Female	65-74 years old
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Live in the town		Market			Female	45-54 years old
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU11	Non food shopping	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant			Market			Female	65-74 years old
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	BN2	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Other - please state		Market			Female	45-54 years old
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO		Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	The High Street			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO		Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	The High Street			Less than 1 hour	PO9	Other - please state				Market			Female	65-74 years old
12-May	Car	Festival Hall car park			Between 1-3 hours	PO9	Non food shopping	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Other - please state		Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			More than 4 hours	PO9	Non food shopping	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant			Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU11	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Other - please state	Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Walking	N/A			Between 1-3 hours	PO9	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Other - please state		Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Walking	N/A			More than 4 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant		Market			Female	65-74 years old
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	PO9	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Lifestyle activities		Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	PO9	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Walking	N/A			All day	GU11	Visit the Library	Visit the Library			Market			Female	35 years or older
12-May	Walking	N/A			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Live in the town	Visit the Library	Other - please state		Market	Setting in public places		Male	35-44 years old
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	PO9	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Other - please state	Market			Female	17 years or older
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant		Market			Female	35-44 years old
12-May	Car	Other (Please Specify)	Dropped off by car		Between 1-3 hours	GU12	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a bank/ PO	Visit the Library	Market			Female	35-44 years old
12-May	Walking	N/A			Less than 1 hour	GU12	Other - please state				Market			Male	65-74 years old
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	PO11	Non food shopping	Lifestyle activities	Other - please state		Market + Pharmacy			Male	45-54 years old
12-May	Car	Central (Watson)			Between 1-3 hours	GU11	Food Shopping	Non food shopping	Visit a coffee shop/pub/restaurant	Other - please state	Market			Male	45-54 years old

Appendix 20

Pedestrian audit

Town Spine Pedestrian Audit (March 21st 2018. Weather dry and sunny)

Street Name	Link Review	Score		Score	Crossing Review	Score
High Street from jct with Heath Rd to Rams Walk.						
General observations:	20mph. No street lighting. Tree lined. Pleasant, wide street. Use of pavements on street surfacing, footways stone squares, use of cobbles and buff surfacing to create horizontal calming effect.					
Factor	Comments		Factor		Comments	
Width	Widths range between 3.2 and 5.0 metres. Adequate for observed pedestrian flows.	3	Crossing provision	2	x2 crossings over Dragon Street from Heath Road. x1 controlled and x1 uncontrolled. The controlled crossing was in frequent use and had a 3 second wait time. x2 crossing opportunities along the High Street. x1 outside M&S. crossing marked with bollards, tactile paving and a build out - some contrast in colours and materials, plus 'look both ways' signage on the carriageway. x1 outside	5

					Boots/Superdrug as above.	
Dropped kerbs	Dropped kerbs outside 'Minosa', tactile paving.	1	Deviation from desire line	1	Neither crossings over Dragon Street are located on desire line, both require pedestrians to deviate from their route. The crossings over the High Street are well used as they offered improved visibility.	2
Gradient	Level.	3	Capacity	3	Good	6
Obstructions	Some 'A' Boards present.	2	Delay	3	Controlled crossing very prompt.	6
Permeability	Good	3	Legibility	2	Signage is present, however, street is short and straight and legibility/visibility is good.	5
Legibility	No signage	1	Legibility for sensory impaired	1	Tactile paving and bollards with fluorescent bands are present at the uncontrolled crossing points.	2
Lighting	x1 column. Query adequacy.	0	Dropped kerbs	3	Present	3
Tactile Info	No additional tactile information than use of tactile paving at crossing points. Some parts of the footway had an adverse camber (north-side).	1	Gradient	3	Level.	
Colour contrast	None; very subtle changes to surface treatment and colours.	0	Obstructions	1	'A' Boards present in the High Street.	1

Personal security	Good surveillance, Active shop frontages. First and subsequent floor uses.	3	Surface quality.	2	Of good quality. Some minor repairs required.	5
Surface Quality	Good condition.	3	Maintenance	2	Some routine maintenance required.	5
User Conflict	None evident. No cycling on footways noted.	3				3
Quality of Environment	Good.	3				3
Maintenance	Some localised evidence of flooding and some potholes on the carriageway.					
	Public Transport Review	Score	Route Review	Score		Score
Factor	Comments		Factor		Comments	
Infrastructure	Bus stop, north of jct of The High Street/Heath Rd on Dragon Street. A black x2 sided shelter, with seating and timetable information.	2	Moving in the space/directness of route	2	Free flowing movement of pedestrians, busy but not over crowded. Few delays and impingements. Easy to move about.	4
Information	Timetables.	2	Interpreting the space	2	Space is well defined. Street furniture facilitates and guides movement.	4
Ease of boarding public transport	No raised kerbs or Kassel kerbs.	1	Personal safety	3	Over looking and flows of pedestrians provide plenty of activity.	4
Safety perceptions	Some overlooking by business and dwellings.	1	Feeling comfortable	2	Yes. No evidence of safe places for those needing assistance e.g. dementia.	3
Security measures	Some natural surveillance	1	Sense of place	1	Pleasant and	2

	from adjacent properties. No sign of CCTV.				unchallenging environment. Active street frontage.	
Lighting	Lighting columns along Dragon Street.	3	Rest places	1	Some seating (facing into the High Street outside Winton House).	4
Maintenance and cleanliness	Maintained and clean at time of audit.	3	Road safety	2	Traffic moving at or below the speed limit and was seen to give way to pedestrians crossing the High Street. Some traffic congestion on approach to The Square, specifically, vehicles looking to park.	5
Quality of place	Wide road, tree lined enhanced surface treatments, not unpleasant.	3				3
Waiting area and comfort	x2 sides of shelter is enclosed and has a room offering protection from inclement weather.	2				2

Street Name	Link Review	Score		Score	Crossing Review	Score
The junction of Rams Walk with the High Street.						
General observations:	Busy junction, lots of pedestrians using Rams Walk and crossing over the High Street. Cars slow down and let pedestrians cross; informal arrangement which works well.					
Factor	Comments		Factor		Comments	
Width	Widths range between 2.7 and 3.5 metres. Foot way on the southern-side outside Cubitt and West narrows to 2.7 metres.	2	Crossing provision	2	Slight build out. Uncontrolled crossing, although car drivers were observed stopping to let pedestrians cross with frequency.	4
Dropped kerbs	Dropped kerbs on both sides of the High Street.	3	Deviation from desire line	1	On desire line.	4
Gradient	Level.	3	Capacity	3	Good	6
Obstructions	None.	3	Delay	2	Slight delay due to traffic flows.	5
Permeability	Good	3	Legibility	2	Signage is present, legibility/visibility is good.	5
Legibility	Heritage style finger post as pedestrians exit Rams Walk. x2 overhead hanging signs indicating Rams Walk from the High Street.	2	Legibility for sensory impaired	0	Tactile paving only.	2
Lighting	None, other than from shop	0	Dropped kerbs	3	Present	3

	frontages.					
Tactile Info	No additional tactile information than use of tactile paving at crossing points.	1	Gradient	3	Level.	4
Colour contrast	Very subtle changes to surface treatment and colours. Crossing is buff coloured against grey pavements but it is worn.	0	Obstructions	1	'A' Boards present in the south-side of the High Street just beyond crossing point.	1
Personal security	Good surveillance, Active shop frontages. First and subsequent floor uses.	3	Surface quality.	2	Of good quality. Some minor repairs required.	5
Surface Quality	Average condition. Worn.	1	Maintenance	2	Some routine maintenance required.	3
User Conflict	None evident.	3				3
Quality of Environment	Good.	3				3
Maintenance	Some localised evidence of potholes on the carriageway.	1				1
	Public Transport Review	Score	Route Review	Score		Score
	None present.					
Factor	Comments		Factor		Comments	
Infrastructure			Moving in the space/directness of route	3	Very direct and well used crossing linking to Rams Walk.	3
Information			Interpreting the space	3	Space is well defined. Bollards and dropped kerbs facilitate and guide	3

					movement.	
Ease of boarding public transport		1	Personal safety	3	Over looking and flows of pedestrians provide plenty of activity.	3
Safety perceptions		1	Feeling comfortable	2	Yes. No evidence of safe places for those needing assistance, e.g. dementia.	3
Security measures		1	Sense of place	3	Pleasant unchallenging environment. Active street frontage.	3
Lighting		3	Rest places	0	Bench opposite the crossing in The Square (facing Rams Walk) partly hidden by 'A' boards. Still in use though.	4
Maintenance and cleanliness		3	Road safety	1	Traffic moving at or below the speed limit and was seen to give way to pedestrians crossing the High Street. Some traffic congestion on approach to The Square, with vehicles looking to park.	1
Quality of place		3				
Waiting area and comfort		2				

Street Name	Link Review	Score		Score	Crossing Review	Score
The Square.						
General observations:	Pleasant and enhanced environment. (Market occupied The Square during audit).					
Factor	Comments		Factor		Comments	
Width	Continuous foot way on around the outside of the Square and through the centre.	2	Crossing provision	2	Uncontrolled crossing points over St Peters Street and Sheep Street, also crossings into the Square from each side of The Square. Pedestrians observed crossing at the jct of The Square with Swan Street. Jct is wide (13m) here and there were no crossing facilities.	4
Dropped kerbs	Dropped kerbs on all sides.	3	Deviation from desire line	3	On desire line.	6
Gradient	Level.	3	Capacity	3	Good	6
Obstructions	Some tables and chairs spilling out.	3	Delay	2	Slight delay due to traffic parking and manoeuvring.	5
Permeability	Excellent	3	Legibility	2	Lots of signage is present, legibility/visibility is good.	5
Legibility	Heritage style finger post and the use of NCN signs, way marking, tourist signage and directional signs.	1	Legibility for sensory impaired	0	Tactile paving only.	2

Lighting	x5 heritage style lamp columns	2	Dropped kerbs	3	Present	3
Tactile Info	No additional tactile information than use of tactile paving at crossing points.	1	Gradient	3	Level.	4
Colour contrast	Very subtle changes to surface treatment and colours. Shades of buff and light grey.	0	Obstructions	1	'A' Boards present also some tables and chairs spill out onto the footways. Footways not impeded significantly.	1
Personal security	Good surveillance, Active shop frontages. First and subsequent floor uses.	3	Surface quality.	2	Of good quality. Some minor repairs required.	5
Surface Quality	Good condition.	2	Maintenance	2	Some routine maintenance required.	4
User Conflict	None evident. Even with the market in situ.	3				3
Quality of Environment	Good. Trees and use of high quality materials.	3				3
Maintenance	Good.	3				1
	Public Transport Review	Score	Route Review	Score		Score
Factor	Comments		Factor		Comments	
Infrastructure	x2 bus stops with shelters.	3	Moving in the space/directness of route	3	Very direct and well used area.	6
Information	Timetables supplied	3	Interpreting the space	3	Space is well defined. Bollards and dropped kerbs facilitate and guide	6

					movement.	
Ease of boarding public transport	No Kassel Kerbs.	1	Personal safety	3	Over looking and flows of pedestrians provide plenty of activity and natural surveillance.	4
Safety perceptions	None. Over looked and is in an open and area of generally good surveillance.	2	Feeling comfortable	2	Yes. No evidence of safe places for those needing assistance, e.g. dementia.	4
Security measures	None	0	Sense of place	3	Pleasant unchallenging environment. Street cafes and market.	3
Lighting	Light attached to Spec Savers adjacent to the east bound stop. No other lamp columns.	3	Rest places	3	Benches and seating all around The Square inviting pedestrians to stop/rest or enjoy the space.	6
Maintenance and cleanliness	Clean and well maintained	3	Road safety	1	Traffic moving at or below the speed limit and looking for parking availability. Large vehicle observed delivering causing some disruption and obstruction. Blue Badge holders parking on the inside The Square. Illegal cars parked on the bend outside HSBC.	1
Quality of place	Good.	3				3
Waiting area and comfort	Seating within shelters, although they are not totally enclosed.	2				2

Street Name	Link Review	Score		Score	Crossing Review	Score
Chapel Street.						
General observations:	Much narrower than the High Street. Eastern side of the street appeared more popular with pedestrians. Generally not so many pedestrians moving about. Bollards line both sides of the street, no other street furniture or greenery. Some maintenance to edge carriageway required.					
Factor	Comments		Factor		Comments	
Width	2.1 metre on the eastern side and 1.9 metres on the western side. Some tarmac patching to the footways.		Crossing provision		No formalised crossing points.	
Dropped kerbs	x3 dropped kerbs. x1 link to Hobbs Lane, the second outside Mark Kimber Shoes. x1 outside the access into the Swan public car park.	0	Obstructions	1	'A' boards limiting footway width in places. Edge of carriageway bollards restrict footway width also.	
Gradient	Slight incline from south to north.	0	Deviation from desire line	3	On desire line.	
Obstructions	'A' boards limited footway to 1.5 metres.	2	Capacity	3	Capacity appeared adequate for observed flows of pedestrians.	
Permeability	Good, though not signed	1	Delay	3	None observed.	

	adequately.					
Legibility	Poor	1	Legibility	-2	Poor signage; existing signs in poor repair and / or require reorientation.	
Lighting	None, other than from shop fronts.	-1	Legibility for sensory impaired	0	Uncontrolled crossing to access Hobbs Lane marked with red pavements. Buff footways and tarmacked carriageway.	
Tactile Info	Dropped crossing outside Mark Kimber Shoes has no tactile paving.	0	Dropped kerbs	1	Provided at the key desire line between the Swan Street car park and Hobbs Lane.	
Colour contrast	Footways contrast with carriageway. Also, coloured pavements mark crossing between Hobbs Lane and access into Lavant Street.	0	Gradient	2	Level.	
Personal security	Adequate. No evidence of any issues.	1	Surface quality	1	Some patching over the crossing, repairs not matching.	2
Surface Quality	Some areas need repair.	1	Maintenance	1	Some repairs have carried out, not using the red coloured pavements.	2
User Conflict	None.	0				
Quality of Environment	Adequate.	1				
Maintenance	Adequate	0				
	Public Transport Review		Route Review			
	None.	Score		Score		Score

Factor	Comments		Factor		Comments	
Infrastructure			Moving in the space/directness of route	3	Very direct and well used area.	
Information			Interpreting the space	3	Space is well defined. Bollards and dropped kerbs facilitate and guide movement.	
Ease of boarding public transport			Personal safety	1	Over looking from active shop frontage and footfall along the street.	1
Safety perceptions			Feeling comfortable	2	Yes. No signs of safe needing assistance, e.g. dementia.	2
Security measures			Sense of place	1	Unchallenging environment. Shops frontages. Inviting.	1
Lighting			Rest places	-2	No evidence of seating/places to rest.	-2
Maintenance and cleanliness			Road safety	1	Traffic not observed as exceeding the speed limit. Traffic closer to pedestrians as the footways are narrower and potentially less comfortable.	1
Quality of place						3
Waiting area and comfort						2

Street Name	Link Review	Score		Score	Crossing Review	Score
Lavant Street.						
General observations:	Wide street with long views towards to rail station when facing north-west. A number of Victorian properties with some private vehicular access over the footway. On street parking on the southern side only. Restrictions in place on the northern side. Pleasant streetscape with active frontage.					
Factor	Comments		Factor		Comments	
Width	Footway ranges from 2.5 metres to 5.0 (outside Belle De Vie) metres. Some areas of private frontage on back edge of footway	3	Crossing provision	2	No controlled crossings. Crossing is informal taking place on personal desire lines. Popular access into the Swan car park.	5
Dropped kerbs	Access into Swan Yard, and dropped kerb on both sides of the road.	1	Obstructions	2	Bollards and again some 'A' boards, however, not obstructing pedestrian flows.	3
Gradient	Slight up hill gradient towards the station.	1	Deviation from desire line	3	Strong desire line along the street and access into Swan Street for car parking.	4

Obstructions	Bollards and again some 'A' boards, however, not obstructing pedestrian flows.	2	Capacity	3	Good. No issues.	5
Permeability	Good. Access from Swan car park and into Hobbs Lane (Waitrose).	2	Delay	3	None observed.	5
Legibility	Good visibility and directness of route make legibility easy; however, signage adds confusions as it appears in the incorrect orientation Poor signage, until the junction with Charles Street.	1	Legibility for sensory impaired	0	None.	1
Lighting	Lighting columns at the north-western end of the street only.	0	Surface quality	2	Adequate; improving in the vicinity of the station.	2
Tactile Info	Tactile paving at the jct with Charles Street.	0	Maintenance	0	Adequate.	0
Colour contrast	Buff tactile paving at uncontrolled crossings over Charles Street. Footway buff coloured square slabs.	0				0
Personal security	Good. Street activity and active frontages.	3				3
Surface Quality	Adequate. North-western end of the street has been enhanced and is of enhanced quality and appearance.	2				2
User Conflict	None observed.	3				3

Quality of Environment	Area south of rail station has been enhanced previously.	2				2
Maintenance	Some maintenance of carriageway outside the station forecourt not in matching materials.	1				1
	Public Transport Review None.	Score	Route Review	Score		Score
Factor	Comments		Factor		Comments	
Infrastructure			Moving in the space/directness of route	3	Easy and unimpeded.	3
Information			Interpreting the space	2	Active street frontage.	2
Ease of boarding public transport			Personal safety	3	Good, natural surveillance by active frontage.	3
Safety perceptions			Feeling comfortable	3	Pleasant.	3
Security measures			Sense of place	1	Not a place, more a route.	1
Lighting			Rest places	0	None observed.	0
Maintenance and cleanliness			Road safety	2	Route not heavily trafficked and only concerns are vehicles accessing some of the private frontages of business/retail units.	2
Quality of place						
Waiting area and comfort						

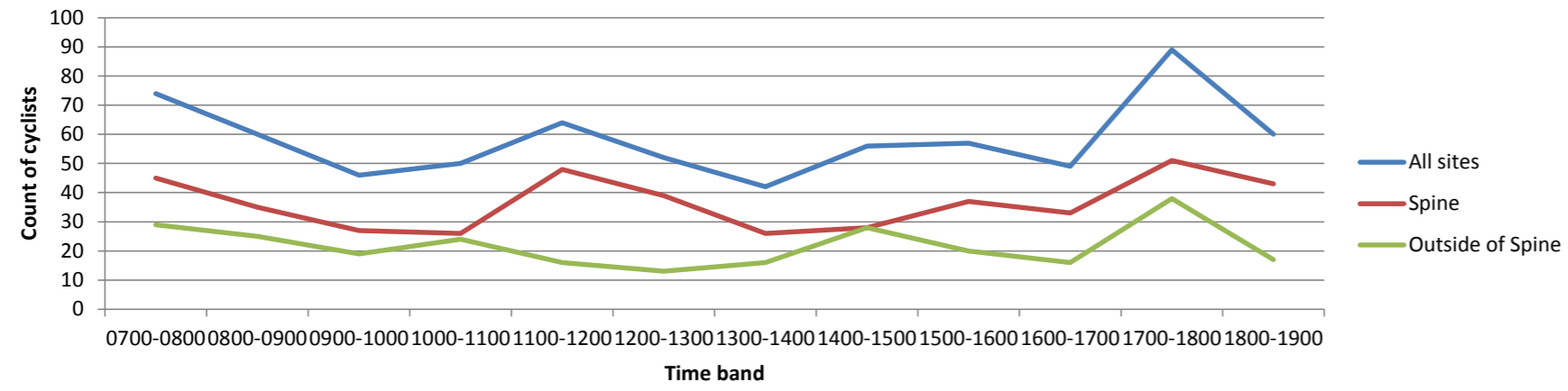
Appendix 21

Cycle counts

Total Dounts For EaDh Site - Wednesday

	Dharles Street	Swan Street	Dhapel Street	Lavant Street	High Street	Hylton Road	Sheep Steet	Park Road			All sites	Spine	Outside of Spine
7:00- 7:15	6	2	3	11	4	2	0	0	28	0700-0800	74	45	29
7:15- 7:30	1	1	1	2	6	1	0	0	12	0800-0900	60	35	25
7:30- 7:45	3	2	3	5	1	2	0	0	16	0900-1000	46	27	19
7:45- 8:00	0	2	2	2	5	2	2	3	18	1000-1100	50	26	24
8:00- 8:15	0	3	0	1	6	0	0	2	12	1100-1200	64	48	16
8:15- 8:30	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	5	1200-1300	52	39	13
8:30- 8:45	2	1	4	4	9	6	2	0	28	1300-1400	42	26	16
8:45- 9:00	1	1	4	1	2	4	2	0	15	1400-1500	56	28	28
9:00- 9:15	0	2	1	0	6	1	3	0	13	1500-1600	57	37	20
9:15- 9:30	0	1	2	2	3	1	3	0	12	1600-1700	49	33	16
9:30- 9:45	0	3	5	0	1	1	0	0	10	1700-1800	89	51	38
9:45-10:00	0	3	3	1	3	0	0	1	11	1800-1900	60	43	17
10:00-10:15	0	2	2	0	2	2	2	1	11				
10:15-10:30	0	1	4	0	3	2	4	1	15				
10:30-10:45	0	2	4	0	1	2	2	0	11				
10:45-11:00	0	1	6	0	4	0	1	1	13				
11:00-11:15	0	0	7	1	6	0	0	1	15				
11:15-11:30	0	2	5	0	4	1	2	0	14				
11:30-11:45	0	3	6	0	6	1	3	0	19				
11:45-12:00	0	2	4	0	9	0	1	0	16				
12:00-12:15	0	1	3	2	3	1	1	0	11				
12:15-12:30	0	3	5	0	9	1	1	0	19				
12:30-12:45	1	0	4	0	3	0	2	0	10				
12:45-13:00	0	1	6	1	3	0	1	0	12				
13:00-13:15	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	13				
13:15-13:30	0	1	1	0	6	0	0	2	10				
13:30-13:45	1	0	0	1	3	2	0	0	7				
13:45-14:00	0	2	3	0	6	0	1	0	12				
14:00-14:15	2	1	1	2	2	2	0	0	10				
14:15-14:30	0	0	0	0	2	1	5	1	9				
14:30-14:45	2	2	3	2	4	3	2	0	18				
14:45-15:00	0	4	7	0	5	2	0	1	19				
15:00-15:15	3	1	3	3	3	3	2	1	19				
15:15-15:30	2	2	2	5	2	0	1	1	15				
15:30-15:45	1	0	2	0	6	0	0	0	9				
15:45-16:00	2	0	2	3	6	0	1	0	14				
16:00-16:15	0	2	4	1	1	3	1	0	12				
16:15-16:30	3	0	1	3	6	2	0	0	15				
16:30-16:45	1	1	2	3	6	0	1	0	14				
16:45-17:00	0	0	1	1	4	0	1	1	8				
17:00-17:15	2	3	3	6	6	8	2	3	33				
17:15-17:30	0	2	5	0	10	1	1	5	24				
17:30-17:45	1	1	2	4	7	1	0	1	17				
17:45-18:00	2	1	1	5	2	2	0	2	15				
18:00-18:15	3	1	2	6	7	1	1	0	21				
18:15-18:30	1	1	2	2	6	3	0	0	15				
18:30-18:45	5	0	6	7	1	0	0	0	19				
18:45-19:00	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	5				
Sum	47	67	139	90	209	65	53	29	699	Total on spine:	438		
										Total off spine:	400		

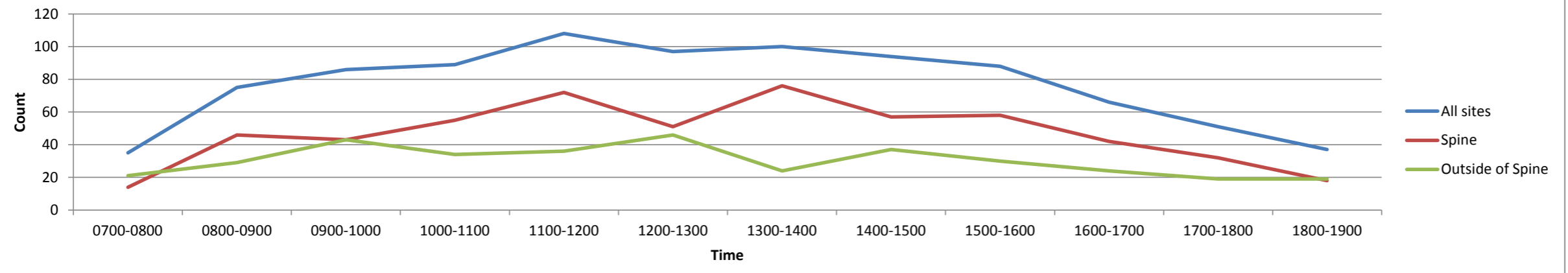
Cycle counts - Wednesday



Total Counts For Each Site - Saturday

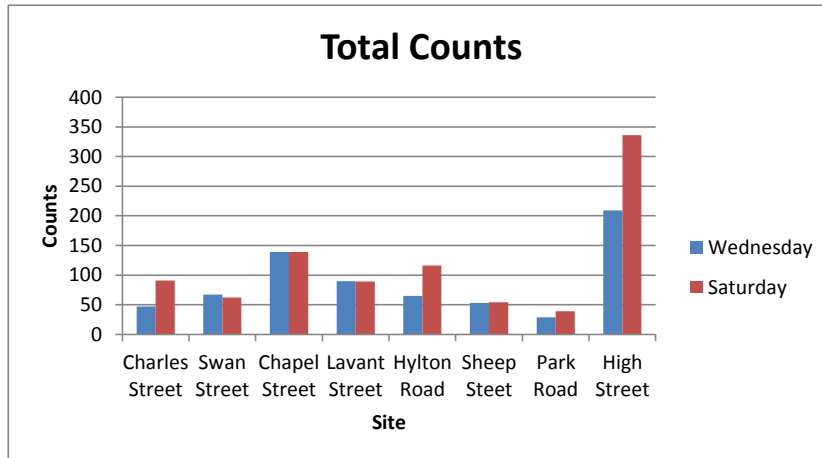
	Charles Street	Swan Street	Chapel Street	Lavant Street	High Street	Hylton Road	Sheep Steet	Park Road		All sites	Spine	Outside of Spine	
7:00- 7:15	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	5	0700-0800	35	14	21
7:15- 7:30	0	0	0	1	4	4	3	0	12	0800-0900	75	46	29
7:30- 7:45	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	4	0900-1000	86	43	43
7:45- 8:00	3	2	0	0	4	3	1	1	14	1000-1100	89	55	34
8:00- 8:15	1	1	2	3	1	3	1	0	12	1100-1200	108	72	36
8:15- 8:30	0	1	3	0	5	5	1	1	16	1200-1300	97	51	46
8:30- 8:45	0	1	4	3	15	5	3	0	31	1300-1400	100	76	24
8:45- 9:00	2	1	4	2	4	2	1	0	16	1400-1500	94	57	37
9:00- 9:15	0	8	1	0	3	0	0	0	12	1500-1600	88	58	30
9:15- 9:30	2	0	6	1	2	5	2	0	18	1600-1700	66	42	24
9:30- 9:45	3	2	3	5	5	5	2	2	27	1700-1800	51	32	19
9:45-10:00	2	1	5	5	7	4	4	1	29	1800-1900	37	18	19
10:00-10:15	1	0	7	2	9	2	0	0	21				
10:15-10:30	6	0	1	5	4	3	3	1	23				
10:30-10:45	5	1	1	2	6	3	1	1	20				
10:45-11:00	1	4	7	4	7	1	0	1	25				
11:00-11:15	1	3	12	2	14	3	3	0	38				
11:15-11:30	6	2	4	3	10	4	2	0	31				
11:30-11:45	0	0	7	1	10	3	2	1	24				
11:45-12:00	0	1	5	1	3	4	0	1	15				
12:00-12:15	8	2	8	1	2	2	2	0	25				
12:15-12:30	1	2	2	2	4	3	2	5	21				
12:30-12:45	2	2	3	3	10	1	0	0	21				
12:45-13:00	3	1	5	1	10	6	2	2	30				
13:00-13:15	0	4	5	0	23	2	0	0	34				
13:15-13:30	0	3	3	1	5	1	0	0	13				
13:30-13:45	0	9	2	3	7	0	0	0	21				
13:45-14:00	1	0	6	2	19	2	2	0	32				
14:00-14:15	2	2	8	0	12	3	0	2	29				
14:15-14:30	6	1	4	4	8	4	3	0	30				
14:30-14:45	4	0	1	2	7	1	0	0	15				
14:45-15:00	1	3	3	2	6	1	1	3	20				
15:00-15:15	3	0	2	2	6	6	5	0	24				
15:15-15:30	1	0	3	1	13	1	0	3	22				
15:30-15:45	0	3	3	0	11	3	1	1	22				
15:45-16:00	1	0	2	2	13	1	0	1	20				
16:00-16:15	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4				
16:15-16:30	4	0	1	4	15	0	0	2	26				
16:30-16:45	1	0	0	1	6	1	0	1	10				
16:45-17:00	1	0	1	4	6	6	3	5	26				
17:00-17:15	2	1	4	4	10	2	0	0	23				
17:15-17:30	1	0	0	4	4	5	2	2	18				
17:30-17:45	2	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	7				
17:45-18:00	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	3				
18:00-18:15	4	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	9				
18:15-18:30	0	0	0	1	2	3	2	0	8				
18:30-18:45	6	0	0	1	5	1	0	0	13				
18:45-19:00	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	7				
Sum	91	62	139	89	336	116	54	39	926				
										Total on the spine	564		
										Total off the spine	362		

Total counts for all sites - Saturday



Total Counts

	Charles Street	Swan Street	Chapel Street	Lavant Street	Hylton Road	Sheep Steet	Park Road	High Street	
Wednesday	47	67	139	90	65	53	29	209	
Saturday	91	62	139	89	116	54	39	336	



Breakdown of cycle traffic

Wednesdays

Site	% road	% pavement	% adult	% child	% OAP
1	87	13	83	17	0
2	93	7	82	3	1
3	92	8	92	6	2
4	86	1	89	10	1
5	86	14	69	22	9
6	96	4	91	0	9
7	100	n/a	59	24	2
8	not counted		86	11	3
Average %	90	8	81	12	4

Saturdays

Site	% road	% pavement	% adult	% child	% OAP
1	78	22	75	20	4
2	87	13	66	21	13
3	84	16	68	22	11
4	84	16	75	18	7
5	86	14	78	13	9
6	81	19	70	20	9
7	100	n/a	62	28	8
8			68	29	3
Average %	86	17	70	21	8

Average both days	88	12	76	16	6
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Appendix 22

Cycle audit

Junction of High Street with Dragon Street and Heath Road and the High Street

Cycling Level of Service assessment matrix

Source: <http://lcc.org.uk/pages/clos>

*For highlighted critical indicators, score is multiplied by 3 (basic = 0, good = 3, highest = 6)

Factor	Indicator	Critical * (fail)	Basic CLoS (score=0)	Good CLoS (score=1)	Highest CLoS (score=2)	Score	Weighted score lower range	Weighted score upper range	Comments		
Safety (max possible = 48)											
Collision risk	Left/right hook at junctions	Heavy streams of turning traffic cut across main cycling stream	Side road junctions frequent and/or untreated. Conflicting movements at major junctions not separated	Fewer side road junctions. Use of entry treatments. Conflicting movements on cycle routes are separated at major junctions	Side roads closed or footway is continuous. All conflicting streams separated at major junctions	0	x3 0	0	There is no lining and the bell mouth of the junction is very wide, this could make it difficult for cyclists to "take the lane" and clearly indicate their intentions		
	Collision alongside or from behind	Nearside lane in range 3.2m to 4.0m	Cyclists in wide (4m+) nearside traffic lanes or cycle lanes less than 2m wide	Cyclists in dedicated cycle lanes at least 2m wide	Cyclists separated from motorised traffic	Dragon Street = Critical (fail), High Street = 0	x3 Critical	0	Dragon Street lanes are not marked but road width is c. 6.9m, giving approximately 3.45m per lane. High Street at the junction is very wide and does not promote good road positioning of cyclists		
	Kerbside activity or risk of collision with door	Cycle lanes <1.5m alongside parking / loading with no buffer	Frequent kerbside activity / effective width for cyclists of 1.5m	Less frequent kerbside activity / effective width for cyclists of 2m	No kerbside activity / No interaction with vehicles parking or loading	Dragon Street = 2, High Street at the junction = 1	x3 3	6	Lorry loading observed at the junction on High Street westbound over several site visits		
	Other vehicle fails to give way or disobeys signals		Poor visibility, no route continuity across junctions and unclear priority	Clear route continuity through junctions, good visibility, priority clear for all users, visual priority for cyclists across side roads	Cycle priority at signalised junctions; visual priority for cyclists across side roads	0	0	0			
Feeling of safety	Separation from heavy traffic		Cyclists in general traffic lanes or cycle lanes less than 2m	Cycle lanes at least 2m wide	Cyclists physically separated from other traffic at junctions and on links, or no heavy freight	0	0	0			
	Speed of traffic (where cyclists are not separated)	85th percentile greater than 30mph	85th percentile greater than 25mph	85th percentile 20-25mph	85th percentile less than 20mph	Dragon Street = 0, High Street = 1	x3 0	3			
	Total volume of traffic (where cyclists are not separated)	>1,000 vehicles/hour at peak	500 - 1,000 vehicles / hour at peak (but becomes 'critical' if 5 per cent or more are HGVs)	200 - 500 vehicles / hour at peak (but becomes 'basic' if 2 per cent or more are HGVs)	<200 vehicles / hour at peak	High Street, 1, reduced to 0 due to % HGVs, Dragon Street = 0	x3 0	0			
	Interaction with HGVs	Frequent, close interaction	Frequent interaction	Occasional interaction	No interaction	Dragon Street = 1, High Street = 0	x3 0	3	Dragon Street = max 11 one way, 18 two way, generally no higher than 11 two way across the day. High Street has high level of "HGVs" travelling westbound		
Social safety	Risk/fear of crime		High risk: 'ambush spots', loitering, poor maintenance	Low risk: area is open, well designed and maintained	No fear of crime: high quality streetscene and pleasant interaction	1	1	1			
	Lighting		Long stretches of darkness	Short stretches of darkness	Route lit thoroughly	2	2	2			
	Isolation		Route passes far from other activity, for most of the day	Route close to activity, for all of the day	Route always overlooked	1	1	1			
	Impact of highway design on behaviour		Layout encourages aggressive behaviour	Layout controls behaviour throughout	Layout encourages civilised behaviour: negotiation and forgiveness	0.5	0.5	0.5	Junction layout encourages "assertive" behaviour at least		
Max score							48	7.5	16%	16.5	34%
Directness (max possible = 8)											
Journey time	Ability to maintain own speed on links		Cyclists travel at speed of slowest vehicle ahead (including other cyclists)	Cyclists can usually pass other vehicles (including cyclists)	Cyclists can always pass other vehicles	1	1	1			
	Delay to cyclists at junctions		Journey time longer than motor vehicles	Journey time around the same as motor vehicles	Journey time less than motor vehicles	0	0	0	It is anticipated that journey time for cyclists through this junction is longer than cars as cyclists would require a larger "gap" in traffic to accept a safe time to proceed		
Value of time	For cyclists compared to private car use (normal weather conditions)		VOT greater than private car use value due to some site-specific factors	VOT equivalent to private car use value: similar delay-inducing factors and convenience	VOT less than private car use value due to attractive nature of route	High Street = 2, Dragon St = 1	1	2			
Directness	Deviation of route (against straight line or nearest main road alternative)		Deviation factor greater than 40 per cent	Deviation factor 20-40 per cent	Deviation factor less than 20 per cent	2	2	2			
Max score							8	4	50%	5	63%
Coherence (max possible = 4)											
Connections	Ability to join/leave route safely and easily		Cyclists cannot connect to other routes without dismounting	Cyclists share connections with motor traffic	Cyclists have dedicated connections to other routes	1	1	1			
Way-finding	Signing		Basic direction signing (cyclists follow road signs and markings)	Some cycle-specific direction signing	Consistent signing of range of routes and destinations at decision points	0	0	0	No cycle signs at this location		
Max score							4	1	25%	1	25%
Comfort (max possible = 20)											
Surface quality	Defects: non cycle friendly ironworks, raised/sunken covers/gullies	Major defects	Many minor defects	Few minor defects	Smooth, high-grip surface	1	x3 3	3			
Surface material	Construction		Hand-laid asphalt or unstable blocks/sets	Machine laid asphalt concrete or HRA; smooth blocks	Machine laid asphalt concrete; smooth and firm blocks undisturbed by turning vehicles	0.5	0.5	0.5	Some loose pavements/cobbles at uncontrolled crossing north of the junction and controlled crossing south of the junction		
Effective width without conflict	Clear nearside space in secondary position or motor vehicle speed/ volume in primary position	Secondary: <1.5m Primary: high motor vehicle flow	Secondary: 1.5m Primary: medium motor vehicle flow	Secondary: 1.5-2.0m Primary: low motor vehicle flow	Secondary: >2.0m Primary: no overtaking by motor vehicles	Dragon Street = 0, High Street = 1	x3 0	3			
Gradient	Uphill gradient over 100m		>5 per cent	3-5 per cent	<3 per cent	2	2	2			
Deflections	Pinch points caused by horizontal deflections		(Remaining) lane width <3.2m	(Remaining) lane width >4.0m or <3.0m (low motor vehicle flow)	2	2	2	2	Traffic calming in form of signals and change in surfacing		
Undulations	Vertical deflections		Round top humps	Sinusoidal humps	No vertical deflections	2	2	2			
Max score							20	9.5	48%	12.5	63%
Attractiveness (max possible = 8)											
Impact on walking	Pedestrian Comfort Level (PCL)		Reduction in PCL to C, D or E	No impact on pedestrian provision or PCL never lower than B	Pedestrian provision enhanced by cycling provision or PCL A	1	1	1			
Greening	Green infrastructure or sustainable materials incorporated into design		No greening element	Some greening elements	Full integration of greening elements	0	0	0			
Minimise street clutter	Signing required to support scheme layout		Large amounts of regulatory signing to conform with complex layout	Moderate amount of signing, particularly around junctions	Minimal signing, eg for wayfinding purposes only	2	2	2			
Secure cycle parking	Ease of access to secure cycle parking on- and off-street		No additional secure cycle parking	Minimal levels of cycle parking provided	Cycle parking is provided to meet future demand and is of good quality and securely located	2	2	2			
Max score							8	5	63%	5	63%
Adaptability (max possible = 4)											
Public transport integration	Smooth transition between modes or route continuity maintained through interchanges		No consideration for cyclists within interchange area	Cycle route continuity maintained through interchange and some cycle parking available	Cycle route continuity maintained and secure cycle parking provided. Transport of cycles available.	1	1	1	Cycle parking available at bus stop		
Flexibility	Facility can be expanded or layouts adopted within area constraints		No adjustments are possible within constraints. Road works may require some closure	Links can be adjusted to meet demand but junctions are constrained by vehicle capacity limitations. Road works will not require closure; cycling will be maintained although route quality may be compromised	Layout can be adapted freely without constrain to meet demand or collision risk. Adjustments can be made to maintain full route quality when roadworks are present	1	1	1			
Max score							4	2	50%	2	50%
TOTAL (max 92)								29	32%	42	50%

*For highlighted critical indicators, score is multiplied by 3 (basic = 0, good = 3, highest = 6)

High Street east to junction with Rams Walk

Cycling Level of Service assessment matrix

Source: <http://lcc.org.uk/pages/clos>

*For highlighted critical indicators, score is multiplied by 3 (basic = 0, good = 3, highest = 6)

Factor	Indicator	Critical * (fail)	Basic CLoS (score=0)	Good CLoS (score=1)	Highest CLoS (score=2)	Score	Weighted score	%	Comments	
Safety (max possible = 48)										
Collision risk	Left/right hook at junctions	Heavy streams of turning traffic cut across main cycling stream	Side road junctions frequent and/or untreated. Conflicting movements at major junctions not separated	Fewer side road junctions. Use of entry treatments. Conflicting movements on cycle routes are separated at major junctions	Side roads closed or footway is continuous. All conflicting streams separated at major junctions	1	x3 3		There is no lining and the bell mouth of the junction is very wide, this could make it difficult for cyclists to "take the lane" and clearly indicate their intentions	
	Collision alongside or from behind	Nearside lane in range 3.2m to 4.0m	Cyclists in wide (4m+) nearside traffic lanes or cycle lanes less than 2m wide	Cyclists in dedicated cycle lanes at least 2m wide	Cyclists separated from motorised traffic	0.5	x3 1.5		Descriptions less applicable - narrow lanes in this location discourage overtaking of cyclists in primary position. Low traffic speeds but risk of "dooring" from on street parking	
	Kerbside activity or risk of collision with door	Cycle lanes <1.5m alongside parking / loading with no buffer	Frequent kerbside activity / effective width for cyclists of 1.5m	Less frequent kerbside activity / effective width for cyclists of 2m	No kerbside activity / No interaction with vehicles parking or loading	0.5	x3 1.5		Frequent kerbside activity - cyclists take primary position therefore effective width c. 2.7m per lane	
	Other vehicle fails to give way or disobeys signals		Poor visibility, no route continuity across junctions and unclear priority	Clear route continuity through junctions, good visibility, priority clear for all users, visual priority for cyclists across side roads	Cycle priority at signalised junctions; visual priority for cyclists across side roads	1	1			
Feeling of safety	Separation from heavy traffic		Cyclists in general traffic lanes or cycle lanes less than 2m	Cycle lanes at least 2m wide	Cyclists physically separated from other traffic at junctions and on links, or no heavy freight	0	0			
	Speed of traffic (where cyclists are not separated)	85th percentile greater than 30mph	85th percentile greater than 25mph	85th percentile 20-25mph	85th percentile less than 20mph	1	x3 3			
	Total volume of traffic (where cyclists are not separated)	>1,000 vehicles/hour at peak	500 - 1,000 vehicles / hour at peak (but becomes 'critical' if 5 per cent or more are HGVs)	200 - 500 vehicles / hour at peak (but becomes 'basic' if 2 per cent or more are HGVs)	<200 vehicles / hour at peak	0	x3 0		1 reduced to 0 due to higher percentage of HGVs	
	Interaction with HGVs	Frequent, close interaction	Frequent interaction	Occasional interaction	No interaction	0	x3 0		High Street has high level of "HGVs" travelling westbound	
Social safety	Risk/fear of crime		High risk: 'ambush spots', loitering, poor maintenance	Low risk: area is open, well designed and maintained	No fear of crime: high quality streetscene and pleasant interaction	2	2			
	Lighting		Long stretches of darkness	Short stretches of darkness	Route lit thoroughly	1	1			
	Isolation		Route passes far from other activity, for most of the day	Route close to activity, for all of the day	Route always overlooked	1	1			
	Impact of highway design on behaviour		Layout encourages aggressive behaviour	Layout controls behaviour throughout	Layout encourages civilised behaviour: negotiation and forgiveness	2	2			
Max score 48							16	33%		
Directness (max possible = 8)										
Journey time	Ability to maintain own speed on links		Cyclists travel at speed of slowest vehicle ahead (including other cyclists)	Cyclists can usually pass other vehicles (including cyclists)	Cyclists can always pass other vehicles	0	0			
	Delay to cyclists at junctions		Journey time longer than motor vehicles	Journey time around the same as motor vehicles	Journey time less than motor vehicles	1	1			
Value of time	For cyclists compared to private car use (normal weather conditions)		VOT greater than private car use value due to some site-specific factors	VOT equivalent to private car use value: similar delay-inducing factors and convenience	VOT less than private car use value due to attractive nature of route	2	2			
Directness	Deviation of route (against straight line or nearest main road alternative)		Deviation factor greater than 40 per cent	Deviation factor 20-40 per cent	Deviation factor less than 20 per cent	2	2			
Max score 8							5	63%		
Coherence (max possible = 4)										
Connections	Ability to join/leave route safely and easily		Cyclists cannot connect to other routes without dismounting	Cyclists share connections with motor traffic	Cyclists have dedicated connections to other routes	1	1			
Way-finding	Signing		Basic direction signing (cyclists follow road signs and markings)	Some cycle-specific direction signing	Consistent signing of range of routes and destinations at decision points	0	0		No cycle signs at this location	
Max score 4							1	25%		
Comfort (max possible = 20)										
Surface quality	Defects: non cycle friendly ironworks, raised/sunken covers/gullies	Major defects	Many minor defects	Few minor defects	Smooth, high-grip surface	1	x3 3		Some potholes along the route	
Surface material	Construction		Hand-laid asphalt or unstable blocks/sets	Machine laid asphalt concrete or HRA; smooth blocks	Machine laid asphalt concrete; smooth and firm blocks undisturbed by turning vehicles	1	1			
Effective width without conflict	Clear nearside space in secondary position or motor vehicle speed/ volume in primary position	Secondary: <1.5m Primary: high motor vehicle flow	Secondary: 1.5m Primary: medium motor vehicle flow	Secondary: 1.5-2.0m Primary: low motor vehicle flow	Secondary: >2.0m Primary: no overtaking by motor vehicles	2	x3 0		Higher score for this location compared to junction with Dragon Street where the road widens into the bellmouth	
Gradient	Uphill gradient over 100m		>5 per cent	3-5 per cent	<3 per cent	2	2			
Deflections	Pinch points caused by horizontal deflections		(Remaining) lane width <3.2m	(Remaining) lane width >4.0m or <3.0m (low motor vehicle flow)	Traffic is calmed so no need for horizontal deflection	1	1		Traffic is calmed via changes in surfacing	
Undulations	Vertical deflections		Round top humps	Sinusoidal humps	No vertical deflections	2	2			
Max score 20							9	45%		
Attractiveness (max possible = 8)										
Impact on walking	Pedestrian Comfort Level (PCL)		Reduction in PCL to C, D or E	No impact on pedestrian provision or PCL never lower than B	Pedestrian provision enhanced by cycling provision or PCL A	1	1			
Greening	Green infrastructure or sustainable materials incorporated into design		No greening element	Some greening elements	Full integration of greening elements	0	0			
Minimise street clutter	Signing required to support scheme layout		Large amounts of regulatory signing to conform with complex layout	Moderate amount of signing, particularly around junctions	Minimal signing, eg for wayfinding purposes only	2	2			
Secure cycle parking	Ease of access to secure cycle parking on- and off-street		No additional secure cycle parking	Minimal levels of cycle parking provided	Cycle parking is provided to meet future demand and is of good quality and securely located	1	1		Small number of cycle stands close to Marks and Spencer	
Max score 8							4	50%		
Adaptability (max possible = 4)										
Public transport integration	Smooth transition between modes or route continuity maintained through interchanges		No consideration for cyclists within interchange area	Cycle route continuity maintained through interchange and some cycle parking available	Cycle route continuity maintained and secure cycle parking provided. Transport of cycles available.	n/a	n/a		Not applicable at this location	
Flexibility	Facility can be expanded or layouts adopted within area constraints		No adjustments are possible within constraints. Road works may require some closure	Links can be adjusted to meet demand but junctions are constrained by vehicle capacity limitations. Road works will not require closure; cycling will be maintained although route quality may be compromised	Layout can be adapted freely without constrain to meet demand or collision risk. Adjustments can be made to maintain full route quality when roadworks are present	1	1			
Max score 2							1	50%		
TOTAL (max 90)								36	40%	

*For highlighted critical indicators, score is multiplied by 3 (basic = 0, good = 3, highest = 6)

The Square

Cycling Level of Service assessment matrix

Source: <http://lcc.org.uk/pages/clos>

*For highlighted critical indicators, score is multiplied by 3 (basic = 0, good = 3, highest = 6)

Factor	Indicator	Critical * (fail)	Basic CLoS (score=0)	Good CLoS (score=1)	Highest CLoS (score=2)	Score	Weighted score lower	Comments	
Safety (max possible = 48)									
Collision risk	Left/right hook at junctions	Heavy streams of turning traffic cut across main cycling stream	Side road junctions frequent and/or untreated. Conflicting movements at major junctions not separated	Fewer side road junctions. Use of entry treatments. Conflicting movements on cycle routes are separated at major junctions	Side roads closed or footway is continuous. All conflicting streams separated at major junctions	1	x3 3	Few side roads, junctions treated to reduce speeds	
	Collision alongside or from behind	Nearside lane in range 3.2m to 4.0m	Cyclists in wide (4m+) nearside traffic lanes or cycle lanes less than 2m wide	Cyclists in dedicated cycle lanes at least 2m wide	Cyclists separated from motorised traffic	0	x3 0	Lanes are not marked, but measured at approx 6m so assumed 3m per lane. Cyclists can take the lane to avoid being overtaken, but risk "dooring" due to on street parallel parking	
	Kerbside activity or risk of collision with door	Cycle lanes <1.5m alongside parking / loading with no buffer	Frequent kerbside activity / effective width for cyclists of 1.5m	Less frequent kerbside activity / effective width for cyclists of 2m	No kerbside activity / No interaction with vehicles parking or loading	0	x3 0	Frequent kerbside activity. The Square also has echelon parking which encourages cars to reverse "out" which can pose a danger to cyclists passing behind, particularly child cyclists who would be smaller, and may not be visible to a reversing driver	
	Other vehicle fails to give way or disobeys signals		Poor visibility, no route continuity across junctions and unclear priority	Clear route continuity through junctions, good visibility, priority clear for all users, visual priority for cyclists across side roads	Cycle priority at signalised junctions; visual priority for cyclists across side roads	1	1		
Feeling of safety	Separation from heavy traffic		Cyclists in general traffic lanes or cycle lanes less than 2m	Cycle lanes at least 2m wide	Cyclists physically separated from other traffic at junctions and on links, or no heavy freight	0	0		
	Speed of traffic (where cyclists are not separated)	85th percentile greater than 30mph	85th percentile greater than 25mph	85th percentile 20-25mph	85th percentile less than 20mph	1	x3 3		
	Total volume of traffic (where cyclists are not separated)	>1,000 vehicles/hour at peak	500 - 1,000 vehicles / hour at peak (but becomes 'critical' if 5 per cent or more are HGVs)	200 - 500 vehicles / hour at peak (but becomes 'basic' if 2 per cent or more are HGVs)	<200 vehicles / hour at peak	0	x3 0	1, reduced to 0 due to % HGVs	
	Interaction with HGVs	Frequent, close interaction	Frequent interaction	Occasional interaction	No interaction	0	x3 0	High Street has high level of "HGVs" travelling westbound	
Social safety	Risk/fear of crime		High risk: 'ambush spots', loitering, poor maintenance	Low risk: area is open, well designed and maintained	No fear of crime: high quality streetscene and pleasant interaction	2	2		
	Lighting		Long stretches of darkness	Short stretches of darkness	Route lit thoroughly	2	2		
	Isolation		Route passes far from other activity, for most of the day	Route close to activity, for all of the day	Route always overlooked	2	2		
	Impact of highway design on behaviour		Layout encourages aggressive behaviour	Layout controls behaviour throughout	Layout encourages civilised behaviour: negotiation and forgiveness	2	2		
Max score 48							15	31%	
Directness (max possible = 8)									
Journey time	Ability to maintain own speed on links		Cyclists travel at speed of slowest vehicle ahead (including other cyclists)	Cyclists can usually pass other vehicles (including cyclists)	Cyclists can always pass other vehicles	0	0		
	Delay to cyclists at junctions		Journey time longer than motor vehicles	Journey time around the same as motor vehicles	Journey time less than motor vehicles	1	1		
Value of time	For cyclists compared to private car use (normal weather conditions)		VOT greater than private car use value due to some site- specific factors	VOT equivalent to private car use value: similar delay-inducing factors and convenience	VOT less than private car use value due to attractive nature of route	2	2		
Directness	Deviation of route (against straight line or nearest main road alternative)		Deviation factor greater than 40 per cent	Deviation factor 20-40 per cent	Deviation factor less than 20 per cent	2	2		
Max score 8							5	63%	
Coherence (max possible = 4)									
Connections	Ability to join/leave route safely and easily		Cyclists cannot connect to other routes without dismounting	Cyclists share connections with motor traffic	Cyclists have dedicated connections to other routes	1	1		
Way-finding	Signing		Basic direction signing (cyclists follow road signs and markings)	Some cycle-specific direction signing	Consistent signing of range of routes and destinations at decision points	0	0	Cycle signage hard to spot, mostly NCN stickers on lampposts. One sign, on Sheep Street is completely obscured a lorry prohibition sign. Signing could be	
Max score 4							1	25%	
Comfort (max possible = 20)									
Surface quality	Defects: non cycle friendly ironworks, raised/sunken covers/gullies	Major defects	Many minor defects	Few minor defects	Smooth, high-grip surface	1	x3 3		
Surface material	Construction		Hand-laid asphalt or unstable blocks/sets	Machine laid asphalt concrete or HRA; smooth blocks	Machine laid asphalt concrete; smooth and firm blocks undisturbed by turning vehicles	1	1		
Effective width without conflict	Clear nearside space in secondary position or motor vehicle speed/ volume in primary position	Secondary: <1.5m Primary: high motor vehicle flow	Secondary: 1.5m Primary: medium motor vehicle flow	Secondary: 1.5-2.0m Primary: low motor vehicle flow	Secondary: >2.0m Primary: no overtaking by motor vehicles	1	x3 3		
Gradient	Uphill gradient over 100m		>5 per cent	3-5 per cent	<3 per cent	2	2		
Deflections	Pinch points caused by horizontal deflections		(Remaining) lane width <3.2m	(Remaining) lane width >4.0m or <3.0m (low motor vehicle flow)	Traffic is calmed so no need for horizontal deflection	2	2	Traffic calming in the form of changes in surfacing	
Undulations	Vertical deflections		Round top humps	Sinusoidal humps	No vertical deflections	2	2		
Max score 20							13	65%	
Attractiveness (max possible = 8)									
Impact on walking	Pedestrian Comfort Level (PCL)		Reduction in PCL to C, D or E	No impact on pedestrian provision or PCL never lower than B	Pedestrian provision enhanced by cycling provision or PCL A	1	1		
Greening	Green infrastructure or sustainable materials incorporated into design		No greening element	Some greening elements	Full integration of greening elements	1	1	Trees at The Square, planting in front of the Church	
Minimise street clutter	Signing required to support scheme layout		Large amounts of regulatory signing to conform with complex layout	Moderate amount of signing, particularly around junctions	Minimal signing, eg for wayfinding purposes only	2	2		
Secure cycle parking	Ease of access to secure cycle parking on- and off-street		No additional secure cycle parking	Minimal levels of cycle parking provided	Cycle parking is provided to meet future demand and is of good quality and securely located	1	1	Very minimal level of cycle parking, only within Church grounds. Evidence of bicycles chained to railings around the Square - this could be formalised, perhaps through signage but dedicated facilities would be beneficial - particularly for those with adapted bikes.	
Max score 8							5	63%	
Adaptability (max possible = 4)									
Public transport integration	Smooth transition between modes or route continuity maintained through interchanges		No consideration for cyclists within interchange area	Cycle route continuity maintained through interchange and some cycle parking available	Cycle route continuity maintained and secure cycle parking provided. Transport of cycles available.	0	0	Although bus stops are in very close proximity, no formal storage is available and carriage of bikes is not supported. Carriage of bikes to and from areas of the National Park on bus-based bike racks could be considered for the tourist market	
Flexibility	Facility can be expanded or layouts adopted within area constraints		No adjustments are possible within constraints. Road works may require some closure	Links can be adjusted to meet demand but junctions are constrained by vehicle capacity limitations. Road works will not require closure; cycling will be maintained although route quality may be compromised	Layout can be adapted freely without constrain to meet demand or collision risk. Adjustments can be made to maintain full route quality when roadworks are present	2	2		
Max score 4							2	50%	
TOTAL (max 92)								41	45%

*For highlighted critical indicators, score is multiplied by 3 (basic = 0, good = 3, highest = 6)

45%

Chapel Street to bus stops on Swan Street

Cycling Level of Service assessment matrix

Source: <http://lcc.org.uk/pages/clos>

*For highlighted critical indicators, score is multiplied by 3 (basic = 0, good = 3, highest = 6)

Factor	Indicator	Critical * (fail)	Basic CLoS (score=0)	Good CLoS (score=1)	Highest CLoS (score=2)	Score	Weighted score	Comments
Safety (max possible = 48)								
Collision risk	Left/right hook at junctions	Heavy streams of turning traffic cut across main cycling stream	Side road junctions frequent and/or untreated. Conflicting movements at major junctions not separated	Fewer side road junctions. Use of entry treatments. Conflicting movements on cycle routes are separated at major junctions	Side roads closed or footway is continuous. All conflicting streams separated at major junctions	0	x3 0	
	Collision alongside or from behind	Nearside lane in range 3.2m to 4.0m	Cyclists in wide (4m+) nearside traffic lanes or cycle lanes less than 2m	Cyclists in dedicated cycle lanes at least 2m wide	Cyclists separated from motorised traffic	Critical	x3 0	Lanes are not marked, but measured at approx 7m so assumed 3.5m per lane. Risk of close pass
	Kerbside activity or risk of collision with door	Cycle lanes <1.5m alongside parking / loading with no buffer	Frequent kerbside activity / effective width for cyclists of 1.5m	Less frequent kerbside activity / effective width for cyclists of 2m	No kerbside activity / No interaction with vehicles parking or loading	0	x3 0	
	Other vehicle fails to give way or disobeys signals		Poor visibility, no route continuity across junctions and unclear priority	Clear route continuity through junctions, good visibility, priority clear for all users, visual priority for cyclists across side roads	Cycle priority at signalised junctions; visual priority for cyclists across side roads	1	1	
Feeling of safety	Separation from heavy traffic		Cyclists in general traffic lanes or cycle lanes less than 2m	Cycle lanes at least 2m wide	Cyclists physically separated from other traffic at junctions and on links, or no heavy freight	0	0	
	Speed of traffic (where cyclists are not separated)	85th percentile greater than 30mph	85th percentile greater than 25mph	85th percentile 20-25mph	85th percentile less than 20mph	1	x3 3	High Street speed survey used as a proxy for "the Spine"
	Total volume of traffic (where cyclists are not separated)	>1,000 vehicles/hour at peak	500 - 1,000 vehicles / hour at peak (but becomes 'critical' if 5 per cent or more are HGVs)	200 - 500 vehicles / hour at peak (but becomes 'basic' if 2 per cent or more are HGVs)	<200 vehicles / hour at peak	0	x3 0	1, reduced to 0 due to % HGVs. High Street survey used as a proxy for "the Spine"
	Interaction with HGVs	Frequent, close interaction	Frequent interaction	Occasional interaction	No interaction	0	x3 0	High Street, used as a proxy for "the Spine", has high level of "HGVs" travelling westbound
Social safety	Risk/fear of crime		High risk: 'ambush spots', loitering, poor maintenance	Low risk: area is open, well designed and maintained	No fear of crime: high quality streetscene and pleasant interaction	2	2	
	Lighting		Long stretches of darkness	Short stretches of darkness	Route lit thoroughly	1	1	
	Isolation		Route passes far from other activity, for most of the day	Route close to activity, for all of the day	Route always overlooked	1	1	
	Impact of highway design on behaviour		Layout encourages aggressive behaviour	Layout controls behaviour throughout	Layout encourages civilised behaviour: negotiation and forgiveness	1	1	
Max score						48	9	19%
Directness (max possible = 8)								
Journey time	Ability to maintain own speed on links		Cyclists travel at speed of slowest vehicle ahead (including other cyclists)	Cyclists can usually pass other vehicles (including cyclists)	Cyclists can always pass other vehicles	0	0	
	Delay to cyclists at junctions		Journey time longer than motor vehicles	Journey time around the same as motor vehicles	Journey time less than motor vehicles	1	1	
Value of time	For cyclists compared to private car use (normal weather conditions)		VOT greater than private car use value due to some site-specific factors	VOT equivalent to private car use value: similar delay-inducing factors and convenience	VOT less than private car use value due to attractive nature of route	1	1	
Directness	Deviation of route (against straight line or nearest main road alternative)		Deviation factor greater than 40 per cent	Deviation factor 20-40 per cent	Deviation factor less than 20 per cent	2	2	
Max score						8	4	50%
Coherence (max possible = 4)								
Connections	Ability to join/leave route safely and easily		Cyclists cannot connect to other routes without dismounting	Cyclists share connections with motor traffic	Cyclists have dedicated connections to other routes	1	1	
Way-finding	Signing		Basic direction signing (cyclists follow road signs and markings)	Some cycle-specific direction signing	Consistent signing of range of routes and destinations at decision points	2	2	
Max score						4	3	75%
Comfort (max possible = 20)								
Surface quality	Defects: non cycle friendly ironworks, raised/sunken covers/gullies	Major defects	Many minor defects	Few minor defects	Smooth, high-grip surface	1	x3 3	Minor defects at junction of Chapel St and Lavant St
Surface material	Construction		Hand-laid asphalt or unstable blocks/sets	Machine laid asphalt concrete or HRA; smooth blocks	Machine laid asphalt concrete; smooth and firm blocks undisturbed by turning vehicles	1	1	
Effective width without conflict	Clear nearside space in secondary position or motor vehicle speed/ volume in primary position	Secondary: <1.5m Primary: high motor vehicle flow	Secondary: 1.5m Primary: medium motor vehicle flow	Secondary: 1.5-2.0m Primary: low motor vehicle flow	Secondary: >2.0m Primary: no overtaking by motor vehicles	1	x3 3	
Gradient	Uphill gradient over 100m		>5 per cent	3-5 per cent	<3 per cent	2	2	
Deflections	Pinch points caused by horizontal deflections		(Remaining) lane width <3.2m	(Remaining) lane width >4.0m or <3.0m (low motor vehicle flow)	Traffic is calmed so no need for horizontal deflection	1	1	
Undulations	Vertical deflections		Round top humps	Sinusoidal humps	No vertical deflections	2	2	
Max score						20	12	60%
Attractiveness (max possible = 8)								
Impact on walking	Pedestrian Comfort Level (PCL)		Reduction in PCL to C, D or E	No impact on pedestrian provision or PCL never lower than B	Pedestrian provision enhanced by cycling provision or PCL A	1	1	
Greening	Green infrastructure or sustainable materials incorporated into design		No greening element	Some greening elements	Full integration of greening elements	0	0	Trees at The Square, planting in front of the Church
Minimise street clutter	Signing required to support scheme layout		Large amounts of regulatory signing to conform with complex layout	Moderate amount of signing, particularly around junctions	Minimal signing, eg for wayfinding purposes only	2	2	
Secure cycle parking	Ease of access to secure cycle parking on- and off-street		No additional secure cycle parking	Minimal levels of cycle parking provided	Cycle parking is provided to meet future demand and is of good quality and securely located	0	0	No cycle parking available visible from the road
Max score						8	3	38%
Adaptability (max possible = 4)								
Public transport integration	Smooth transition between modes or route continuity maintained through interchanges		No consideration for cyclists within interchange area	Cycle route continuity maintained through interchange and some cycle parking available	Cycle route continuity maintained and secure cycle parking provided. Transport of cycles available.	0	0	No formal storage is available and carriage of bikes is not supported. Carriage of bikes to and from the areas of the National Park on bus-based bike racks could be considered for the tourist market
Flexibility	Facility can be expanded or layouts adopted within area constraints		No adjustments are possible within constraints. Road works may require some closure	Links can be adjusted to meet demand but junctions are constrained by vehicle capacity limitations. Road works will not require closure; cycling will be maintained although route quality may be compromised	Layout can be adapted freely without constrain to meet demand or collision risk. Adjustments can be made to maintain full route quality when roadworks are present	2	2	
Max score						4	2	50%
TOTAL (max 92)							33	36%

*For highlighted critical indicators, score is multiplied by 3 (basic = 0, good = 3, highest = 6)

Lavant Street

Cycling Level of Service assessment matrix

Source: <http://lcc.org.uk/pages/clos>

*For highlighted critical indicators, score is multiplied by 3 (basic = 0, good = 3, highest = 6)

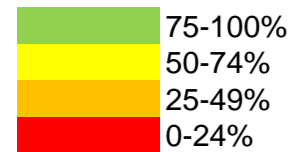
Factor	Indicator	Critical * (fail)	Basic CLoS (score=0)	Good CLoS (score=1)	Highest CLoS (score=2)	Score	Weighted score	Comments	
Safety (max possible = 48)									
Collision risk	Left/right hook at junctions	Heavy streams of turning traffic cut across main cycling stream	Side road junctions frequent and/or untreated. Conflicting movements at major junctions not separated	Fewer side road junctions. Use of entry treatments. Conflicting movements on cycle routes are separated at major junctions	Side roads closed or footway is continuous. All conflicting streams separated at major junctions	1	x3 3	Junction of Lavant and Chapel is wide, a tighter geometry, or treatment to calm traffic on Chapel St in this location could improve safety	
	Collision alongside or from behind	Nearside lane in range 3.2m to 4.0m	Cyclists in wide (4m+) nearside traffic lanes or cycle lanes less than 2m wide	Cyclists in dedicated cycle lanes at least 2m wide	Cyclists separated from motorised traffic	Critical	x3 0	Lanes are not marked, but measured at approx 6.1m so assumed 3m per lane, so, whilst not dedicated or separated, this provision is not critical and supports cyclists to take the lane and discourages close passes	
	Kerbside activity or risk of collision with door	Cycle lanes <1.5m alongside parking / loading with no buffer	Frequent kerbside activity / effective width for cyclists of 1.5m	Less frequent kerbside activity / effective width for cyclists of 2m	No kerbside activity / No interaction with vehicles parking or loading	1	x3 3		
	Other vehicle fails to give way or disobeys signals		Poor visibility, no route continuity across junctions and unclear priority	Clear route continuity through junctions, good visibility, priority clear for all users, visual priority for cyclists across side roads	Cycle priority at signalised junctions; visual priority for cyclists across side roads	1	1		
Feeling of safety									
Feeling of safety	Separation from heavy traffic		Cyclists in general traffic lanes or cycle lanes less than 2m	Cycle lanes at least 2m wide	Cyclists physically separated from other traffic at junctions and on links, or no heavy freight	0	0		
	Speed of traffic (where cyclists are not separated)	85th percentile greater than 30mph	85th percentile greater than 25mph	85th percentile 20-25mph	85th percentile less than 20mph	1	x3 3	High Street speed survey used as a proxy for "the Spine"	
	Total volume of traffic (where cyclists are not separated)	>1,000 vehicles/hour at peak	500 - 1,000 vehicles / hour at peak (but becomes 'critical' if 5 per cent or more are HGVs)	200 - 500 vehicles / hour at peak (but becomes 'basic' if 2 per cent or more are HGVs)	<200 vehicles / hour at peak	1	x3 3	High Street proxy not used for this variable as site visits suggest HGV level is lower in this location	
	Interaction with HGVs	Frequent, close interaction	Frequent interaction	Occasional interaction	No interaction	1	x3 3	High Street proxy not used for this variable as site visits suggest HGV level is lower in this location	
Social safety									
Social safety	Risk/fear of crime		High risk: 'ambush spots', loitering, poor maintenance	Low risk: area is open, well designed and maintained	No fear of crime: high quality streetscene and pleasant interaction	2	2		
	Lighting		Long stretches of darkness	Short stretches of darkness	Route lit thoroughly	1	1		
	Isolation		Route passes far from other activity, for most of the day	Route close to activity, for all of the day	Route always overlooked	1	1		
	Impact of highway design on behaviour		Layout encourages aggressive behaviour	Layout controls behaviour throughout	Layout encourages civilised behaviour: negotiation and forgiveness	2	2		
Max score 48							22	46%	
Directness (max possible = 8)									
Journey time	Ability to maintain own speed on links		Cyclists travel at speed of slowest vehicle ahead (including other cyclists)	Cyclists can usually pass other vehicles (including cyclists)	Cyclists can always pass other vehicles	0	0		
	Delay to cyclists at junctions		Journey time longer than motor vehicles	Journey time around the same as motor vehicles	Journey time less than motor vehicles	1	1		
Value of time	For cyclists compared to private car use (normal weather conditions)		VOT greater than private car use value due to some site-specific factors	VOT equivalent to private car use value: similar delay-inducing factors and convenience	VOT less than private car use value due to attractive nature of route	1	1		
Directness	Deviation of route (against straight line or nearest main road alternative)		Deviation factor greater than 40 per cent	Deviation factor 20-40 per cent	Deviation factor less than 20 per cent	2	2		
Max score 8							4	50%	
Coherence (max possible = 4)									
Connections	Ability to join/leave route safely and easily		Cyclists cannot connect to other routes without dismounting	Cyclists share connections with motor traffic	Cyclists have dedicated connections to other routes	1	1		
Way-finding	Signing		Basic direction signing (cyclists follow road signs and markings)	Some cycle-specific direction signing	Consistent signing of range of routes and destinations at decision points	2	2		
Max score 4							3	75%	
Comfort (max possible = 20)									
Surface quality	Defects: non cycle friendly ironworks, raised/sunken covers/gullies	Major defects	Many minor defects	Few minor defects	Smooth, high-grip surface	2	x3 6		
Surface material	Construction		Hand-laid asphalt or unstable blocks/sets	Machine laid asphalt concrete or HRA; smooth blocks	Machine laid asphalt concrete; smooth and firm blocks undisturbed by turning vehicles	1	1	Recent scheme has seen improvements to western end of Lavant St	
Effective width without conflict	Clear nearside space in secondary position or motor vehicle speed/ volume in primary position	Secondary: <1.5m Primary: high motor vehicle flow	Secondary: 1.5m Primary: medium motor vehicle flow	Secondary: 1.5-2.0m Primary: low motor vehicle flow	Secondary: >2.0m Primary: no overtaking by motor vehicles	1	x3 1		
Gradient	Uphill gradient over 100m		>5 per cent	3-5 per cent	<3 per cent	1	1	Gradient approx 3%	
Deflections	Pinch points caused by horizontal deflections		(Remaining) lane width <3.2m	(Remaining) lane width >4.0m or <3.0m (low motor vehicle flow)	Traffic is calmed so no need for horizontal deflection	2	2	Narrow lane width acts as traffic calming	
Undulations	Vertical deflections		Round top humps	Sinusoidal humps	No vertical deflections	2	2		
Max score 20							13	65%	
Attractiveness (max possible = 8)									
Impact on walking	Pedestrian Comfort Level (PCL)		Reduction in PCL to C, D or E	No impact on pedestrian provision or PCL never lower than B	Pedestrian provision enhanced by cycling provision or PCL A	1	1		
Greening	Green infrastructure or sustainable materials incorporated into design		No greening element	Some greening elements	Full integration of greening elements	0	0		
Minimise street clutter	Signing required to support scheme layout		Large amounts of regulatory signing to conform with complex layout	Moderate amount of signing, particularly around junctions	Minimal signing, eg for wayfinding purposes only	2	2		
Secure cycle parking	Ease of access to secure cycle parking on- and off-street		No additional secure cycle parking	Minimal levels of cycle parking provided	Cycle parking is provided to meet future demand and is of good quality and securely located	0	0	No cycle parking available visible from the road	
Max score 8							3	38%	
Adaptability (max possible = 4)									
Public transport integration	Smooth transition between modes or route continuity maintained through interchanges		No consideration for cyclists within interchange area	Cycle route continuity maintained through interchange and some cycle parking available	Cycle route continuity maintained and secure cycle parking provided. Transport of cycles available.	2	2	Good level of secure cycle storage available at the train station. Carriage of cycles permitted.	
Flexibility	Facility can be expanded or layouts adopted within area constraints		No adjustments are possible within constraints. Road works may require some closure	Links can be adjusted to meet demand but junctions are constrained by vehicle capacity limitations. Road works will not require closure; cycling will be maintained although route quality may be compromised	Layout can be adapted freely without constrain to meet demand or collision risk. Adjustments can be made to maintain full route quality when roadworks are present	2	2		
Max score 4							4	100%	
TOTAL (max 92)							49	53%	

*For highlighted critical indicators, score is multiplied by 3 (basic = 0, good = 3, highest = 6)

53%

Summary of Cycling Level of Service Assessment - The Spine





Link number	Link name	% score					Combined score	Overall score	Comments and recommendations
		Safety	Directness	Coherence	Comfort	Attractiveness			
1	Junction of High Street with Dragon Street and Heath Road and the High Street (both roads assessed in the vicinity of the junction)						32-46%		Very wide bell mouth at High Street makes assertive positioning difficult for cyclists. 10 traffic movements are possible in this location. Dragon Street is at a critical width which could encourage unsafe overtaking and close passes. Relatively high flows of HGVs noted travelling westbound on High Street
2	High Street east to junction with Rams Walk						40%		Reduced maximum score as no interchange with public transport in this location. Generally low traffic speeds but high percentage of HGVs. On street parking creates "dooring risk", although low speeds and lane width support cyclists taking primary position. Traffic calming encourage civilised behaviour. Insufficient cycle parking. Potholes observed, and raised through interactions with users during site visits.
3	The Square						45%		Enhanced cycle parking and signage are recommended, removal of echelon parking would improve safety at this location. Generally low traffic speeds but high percentage of
4	Chapel Street to bus stops on Swan Street						36%		Lane width in "critical" range which could encourage unsafe overtaking and close passes. Generally low traffic speeds but high percentage of HGVs. No cycle parking to serve the shops and services fronting the road.
5	Lavant Street						53%		Lack of cycle parking, and on street parallel parking effect the score in this location.
		Average					44%		












Appendix 23


Audit of wayfinding

Wayfinding Audit – The Spine, Petersfield



Sign	Location	Condition	Destinations	Photograph
Heritage Style finger post sign. Black, with x3 directional arms.	High Street, south side, outside Café Mezzo.	Good.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Heath • Festival Hall/Town Hall • Citizens Advise Bureau • Swimming Pool • Market Square • Toilets 	
Town map	North side of the High Street, outside M&S	Good	Town Wide. 'You are here'	
Heritage Style finger post sign. Black with x4 directional arms	Junction between The Square and the High Street.	Good	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Police Station • Toilets • Museum • Tourist Information Centre 	
Brown Tourist Sign	North side of the High Street, outside Barclays Bank	Fair	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Flora Twort Gallery • Heath Pond & Millennium Walk 	


Cycle sign	North side of the High Street, outside Barclays Bank	Fair	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NCN 22 	
Cycle sign	The Square, outside the Church	Good	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NCN 22 	
Cycle sign	The Square, opposite the Post Office	Good	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NCN 22 	
Wayfinding stickers	The Square, bollards outside The Square PH	Fair	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 'Hangerway', 	
Heritage Style finger post. Black. x1 directional arm	East side of Chapel Street	Fair. Sign positioned on back edge of footway and not easy to see close up.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swan Street car park 	

<p>Cycle sign</p>	<p>East side of Chapel Street at the jct with Lavant Street</p>	<p>Poor. Sign pointing in the wrong direction</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Town Centre • Taro Centre 	
<p>Heritage Style finger post sign. x2 directional arms</p>	<p>South side of Lavant Street</p>	<p>Poor. Sign has been badly damaged, both column and arms.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rail Station • Market Place • Rams Walk 	
<p>Cycle sign x2</p>	<p>East of the junction of Charles Street and Lavant Street.</p>	<p>Good.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Queen Elizabeth Park • Shipwrights Way • Town Centre • Taro Centre 	
<p>Heritage Style finger post x1 directional arm and Info board</p>	<p>Western end of Lavant Street</p>	<p>Good Good</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Town Centre • Tourist Information Centre 	

Town Map	Outside of the Station building	Good	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • South Downs by bike. 22 mile route using road and bridleways 	
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Other examples of town centre wayfinding:

Heritage Style finger post x1 directional arm	East of Festival Hall, within the car park	Good	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Town Centre • Toilets 	
Heritage style Finger post x3 directional arms	Northeast of Waitrose in the Central car park	Fair x1 broken arm	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Market Square • Museum • Toilets • Chapel Street 	
Town Map (Mosaic style)	West side of Dragon, south of junction with the High Street	Good	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Decorative town map 	

<p>Heritage style finger post x3 directional arms</p>	<p>Within Swan Street car park</p>	<p>Good</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lavant Street • Market Square • Rams Walk • Shops 	
<p>Wooden sign.</p>	<p>Central car park, adjacent to Waitrose</p>	<p>Fair</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lavant Street 	